



HEARING OF CHARGES ISSUED AGAINST REGISTERED OWNER AND PERSON CONNECTED WITH
RACING MS CHYNNA MARSTON AND REGISTERED OWNER MR ALEX KEAN.

Racing NSW Offices

22 August 2023

**Stewards: J R Johnstone (Chair)
T P Moxon**

Racing NSW Stewards today conducted a hearing to determine charges issued against registered owner and person connected with racing, Ms. Chynna Marston and registered owner Mr. Alex Kean. Stewards issued the relevant charges on 23 June 2023 and 16 August 2023. Ms. Chynna Marston and Mr. Alex Kean failed to attend today's hearing.

Background

The charges subject of the hearing today originated following an investigation as detailed below.

On 1 June 2023, Racing NSW's Integrity Department commenced an investigation into allegations of equine welfare breaches concerning thoroughbred horses in the care of Ms. Chynna Marston and Mr. Alex Kean. Racing NSW Investigators conducted an inspection and assessment of the thoroughbred horses in the care of both Ms Chynna Marston and Mr Alex Kean which revealed welfare concerns.

On 5 June 2023, Racing NSW placed Ms Marston and Mr Kean on the Racing NSW Excluded List on an interim basis whilst investigations continued. Racing NSW Officials issued directions with respect to feed and care to be afforded to the thoroughbred horses. A further veterinary examination was conducted on 10 June 2023 and Racing NSW Officials continued to reattend the property to investigate and ensure the welfare of the horses. Interviews were conducted with Ms. Chynna Marston, Mr. Alex Kean and other people identified as being connected with the horses, or the charity, *Recycled Racehorses*.

On 19 June 2023, Stewards opened a formal inquiry into the matter, where evidence was obtained from several persons including Ms. Chynna Marston, Ms. Alex Kean, Director and Volunteer of Recycled Racehorses, Ms. Lily Newton and Racing NSW Official Veterinarian, Dr. Carly Garling.

On 23 June 2023, charges were issued against Ms Chynna Marston and Mr Alex Kean. The hearing of these charges was scheduled for 10 July 2023. On 10 July 2023, Ms Marston entered pleas of not guilty to all charges. Mr Kean did not attend. Stewards adjourned and the hearing was rescheduled for 22 August 2023.

On 10 August 2023, Stewards inquired into separate allegations of equine welfare breaches concerning thoroughbred horses previously in the possession, control or custody of Ms Chynna Marston. Stewards also inquired into Ms Marston and Mr Kean's failure to adhere to directions and a requirement of the Stewards.

On 16 August 2023, further charges were issued against Ms Chynna Marston and Mr Kean, as detailed below.

Charges issued against Ms. Chynna Marston

Charge 1: LR114(2)(a) – Equine Welfare

The details of the charge being that Ms Chynna Marston did fail to provide sufficient nutrition to 12 thoroughbred horses, by reason of the following particulars:

1. At all relevant times, she was a person connected with racing by virtue of her employment with Sky Racing. She was bound by and required to comply with the Rules of Racing.
2. At all relevant times, she was a person in charge of, or in possession, control or custody of thoroughbred horses at 216 and 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW.
3. On 1 June 2023 and 10 June 2023, Racing NSW Officials attended the properties 216 & 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW for the purpose of assessing the health and welfare of thoroughbred horses.
4. Following the inspection and assessment of the thoroughbred horses at that property, the following horses named in Appendix 1, were found to have the following body condition scores as determined by Racing NSW Official Veterinarian, Dr Garling on 10 June 2023.

Horse Name	Microchip	BCS /5
1. Scene of the Crime	985100010913813	1
2. Melomaniac	985100012173343	1
3. Desert Digby	985100012106630	1
4. Gave me you	985100012133047	1
5. Paris Carver	985100012017363	1
6. Unknown – “Forest”	985100010915689	1.5
7. Grey Mantra	985100012119658	1
8. Mortarman	985100010912897	1.5
9. Divine Dream	985100012117162	1.5
10. Totolo	985100010918474	1.5
11. Dashing Stars	985100010923849	1.5
12. Bay filly	985100012194383	1.5

5. Between the period on or around 27 March 2023 and 5 June 2023, she did fail to provide sufficient nutrition to the horses named in Appendix 1, which contributed to the horses named in Appendix 1, having body conditions scores as determined by Racing NSW Official Veterinarian, Dr Garling on 10 June 2023.

Plea: Not Guilty

Finding: Guilty

Charge 2: LR114(2)(d) – Equine Welfare

The details of the charge being Ms Chynna Marston, did fail to provide veterinary treatment to 6 thoroughbred horses as necessary, by reason of the following particulars:

1. At all relevant times she was a person connected with racing by virtue of your employment with Sky Racing. You were bound by and required to comply with the Rules of Racing.
2. At all relevant times, you were a person in charge of, or in the possession, control or custody of a number of thoroughbred horses at the properties at 216 & 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW.
3. In February 2023, she became aware of Salmonella, a contagious disease exposure at the properties on Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW. She was advised to contact a veterinarian if any horses had temperatures exceeding 38.5 degrees.
4. On 6 February 2023, she commenced taking temperatures of the following 6 named thoroughbred horses:

Melomaniac
Gave Me You
Scene of The Crime
Mortarman
Grey Mantra
Desert Digby

5. On 14 February 2023, *Scene of the Crime* had an elevated temperature of 38.7 degrees. Between the period on or around 14 February 2023 and 27 March 2023, at various times all 6 named thoroughbred horses had prolonged temperatures exceeding the normal range (37.5 – 38.5 degrees). Along with the high temperatures, these horses had episodes of diarrhoea as detailed in Appendix 2.
6. On 19 June 2023, she attended a Stewards Inquiry at Racing NSW. During the inquiry she gave evidence that she did not seek veterinary treatment for these horses as it was too costly.
7. Between the period on or around 14 February 2023 and 27 March 2023, she failed to provide veterinary treatment to the 6 named thoroughbred horses detailed in particular 4, where such veterinary treatment was necessary.

Plea: Not Guilty

Finding: Guilty

Charge 3: AR228(a) – Conduct detrimental to the interests of racing

The details of the charge being that Ms Chynna Marston, did engage in conduct that was prejudicial to the image, interests, integrity or welfare of racing by reason of the following particulars:

1. At all relevant times she was a person connected with racing by virtue of her employment with Sky Racing. She was bound by and required to comply with the Rules of Racing.
2. On June 7 2023, she published a 53 second video on the social media platform Twitter under the twitter handle @Chynna_Marston where her image and voice were depicted. On that video she spoke of other tweets in relation to her name on a list and equine welfare matters. That video has been viewed 10's of thousands of times.
3. On 10 June 2023, The Sunday Telegraph newspaper published an article '*Racing NSW investigates Chynna Marston over report to RSCPA*'. Her name and image were published in that newspaper.
4. On 11 June 2023 the Canberra Times published an article '*Former jockey Chynna Marston has denied animal cruelty allegations.*' Her name and image were published in that newspaper.
5. On 18 June 2023, The Sunday Telegraph newspaper published an article '*More horse owners make claims about Chynna Marston's Recycled Racehorses farm*'. Her name and image were published in that newspaper article.
6. Her conduct of failing to ensure the welfare of thoroughbred horses that she in charge of, or that are in her possession, control or custody is prejudicial to the image, interests, integrity, or welfare of racing.

Plea: Not Guilty

Finding: Guilty

Charge 4: AR232(b)

The details of the charge being that Ms Chynna Marston, did fail to comply with a direction of the Stewards by reason of the following particulars:

1. At all relevant times she was a person connected with racing by virtue of her employment with Sky Racing. She was bound by and required to comply with the Rules of Racing.
2. At all relevant times, she was a person in charge of, or in possession, control or custody of thoroughbred horses at 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW.
3. On 5 August 2023, Racing NSW Stewards issued directions for the health and welfare of the following thoroughbred horses in her possession, control, or custody:
 - *Benny's Jet*
 - *Daphne*
 - *Paris Carver*

- *Melomaniac*
- *Desert Digby*
- *Ignite the love*
- *Dashing Stars*
- *Forest*
- *Scene of Crime*
- *Gentleman Max*
- *Grey Mantra*
- *Mortarman*
- *Divine Dream*
- *Totolo*

4. The directions issued on 5 August 2023 included:
 - a. directions in respect of the implementation of a prescribed feeding and nutritional supplement regime and appropriate separation of the horses for their health and welfare; and
 - b. directions to arrange a veterinary examination for the following horses to occur by no later than Tuesday 8 August 2023 with a further direction that evidence of the veterinary surgeon's attendance and a copy of the veterinary report was to be provided:
 - *Benny's Jet*
 - *Daphne*
 - *Paris Carver*
5. She failed to comply with a direction of the Stewards by any one or combination of the following:
 - a. She failed to implement the prescribed feeding and nutritional supplement regime and appropriate separation as directed in respect of the horses detailed in particular 3 above;
 - b. She failed to arrange a veterinary examination in respect of the horses detailed in particular 4.b above; and/or
 - c. She failed to provide evidence of the veterinary surgeon's attendance and a copy of the veterinary report in respect of the horses detailed in particular 4.b above.

Plea: No plea entered

Finding: Guilty

Charge 5: AR232(b)

The details of the charge being that Ms Chynna Marston, did fail to comply with a requirement of the Stewards by reason of the following particulars:

1. At all relevant times she was a person connected with racing by virtue of her employment with Sky Racing. She was bound by and required to comply with the Rules of Racing.
2. At all relevant times, she was a person in charge of, or in possession, control or custody of thoroughbred horses at 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW.
3. The property, 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW is jointly owned by her and Mr Alex Kean.
4. On 8 August 2023, Racing NSW Investigator Nikki Burke contacted Mr Alex Kean to arrange access to 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning on 9 August 2023 for the purposes of assessing the health and welfare of thoroughbred horses at the property.
5. At 6:05pm on 8 August 2023, Mr Kean sent the following text message to Racing NSW Investigator, Nikki Burke.

“Hey Nikki, I have a few of our volunteers organised to feed over these few days. With it being a private property, I’m not happy nor is it appropriate that anyone from RNSW attending my property without permission or without myself or my delegates in attendance. I’m not going to expose our other volunteers to your interrogating/harassing behaviour.”

6. On 9 August 2023, Stewards wrote to her via email outlining concerns for thoroughbred horses in her possession, control or custody located at 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW.
7. In the same email correspondence dated 9 August 2023, she was notified of her requirement to provide Racing NSW Officials with access to the property to assess the health and welfare of thoroughbred horses in your possession, control or custody.
8. She failed to comply with the above requirement of the Stewards as she did not provide access to the property to assess the health and welfare of thoroughbred horses.

Plea: No plea entered

Finding: Guilty

Charge 6: AR232(h)

The details of the charge being that Ms Chynna Marston, did fail to attend an inquiry by reason of the following particulars:

1. At all relevant times she was a person connected with racing by virtue of her employment with Sky Racing. She was bound by and required to comply with the Rules of Racing.
2. On Monday 7 August 2023, Stewards directed her to attend an inquiry at 10am, Thursday 10 August 2023 via Microsoft Teams. The direction to attend the inquiry and brief of evidence was emailed to her listed email address.
3. On Thursday 10 August 2023, she failed to attend the inquiry via Microsoft Teams when directed to do so by the Stewards.

Plea: No plea entered

Finding: Guilty

Charge 7: LR114(2)(a)

The details of the charge being that Ms Chynna Marston did fail to provide sufficient nutrition to thoroughbred horses, by reason of the following particulars:

1. At all relevant times, she was the person in charge of and in possession, control or custody of the named horses; *Budderoo Dragon* and *Frakenbeans*.
2. On or around 24 March 2017, *Budderoo Dragon* came into her possession, control or custody.
3. On or around 7 March 2018, *Frankenbeans* came into her possession, control or custody.
4. On 28 April 2018, you transported *Budderoo Dragon* and *Frakenbeans* and placed them into the possession of Ms Peta Joyce.
5. Between the period on or around 24 March 2017 and 27 April 2018 she failed to provide proper and sufficient nutrition to *Budderoo Dragon* which contributed to the horse having a body condition score of 1.5/5 (emaciated) as determined by Dr Charles Webb on 10 May 2018.
6. Between the period on or around 7 March 2018 and 27 April 2018, she failed to provide proper and sufficient nutrition to *Frankenbeans* which contributed to the horse having a body condition score of 1.5/5 (emaciated) as determined by Dr Charles Webb on 10 May 2018.

Plea: No plea entered

Finding: Guilty

Charge 8: LR114(2)(d)

The details of the charge being that Ms Chynna Marston, did fail to provide veterinary treatment to thoroughbred horses as necessary, by reason of the following particulars:

1. At all relevant times, she was the person in charge of and in possession, control or custody of the named horses; *Budderoo Dragon* and *Frakenbeans*.
2. On or around 24 March 2017, *Budderoo Dragon* came into her possession, control or custody.
3. On or around 7 March 2018, *Frankenbeans* came into her possession, control or custody.
4. On 28 April 2018, you transported *Budderoo Dragon* and *Frakenbeans* and placed them into the possession of Ms Peta Joyce.
5. On 10 May 2018, *Budderoo Dragon* and *Frakenbeans* were examined by Dr Charles Webb for poor body condition and moderate to severe rain scald over their back and lumbar area.
6. Between the period on or around 24 March 2017 and 27 April 2018, she failed to provide veterinary treatment to *Budderoo Dragon*, where such veterinary treatment was necessary.
7. Between the period on or around 7 March 2018 and 27 April 2018, she failed to provide veterinary treatment to *Frakenbeans* where such veterinary treatment was necessary.

Plea: No plea entered

Finding: Guilty

Charges issued against Mr. Alex Kean

Charge 1: LR114(2)(a) – Equine Welfare

The details of the charge being that Mr Alex Kean, did fail provide sufficient nutrition to 12 thoroughbred horses, by reason of the following particulars:

1. At all relevant times he was a registered owner of a thoroughbred horse. He was bound by, and required to comply with, the Rules of Racing.
2. At all relevant times, he was a person in charge of, or in possession, control or custody of thoroughbred horses at 216 and 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW.
3. On 1 June 2023 and 10 June 2023, Racing NSW Officials attended the properties 216 & 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW for the purpose of assessing the health and welfare of thoroughbred horses.

4. Following the inspection and assessment of the thoroughbred horses at that property, the following horses named in Appendix 1, were found to have the following body condition scores as determined by Racing NSW Official Veterinarian, Dr Garling on 10 June 2023.

Horse Name	Microchip	BCS /5
1. Scene of the Crime	985100010913813	1
2. Melomaniac	985100012173343	1
3. Desert Digby	985100012106630	1
4. Gave me you	985100012133047	1
5. Paris Carver	985100012017363	1
6. Unknown – “Forest”	985100010915689	1.5
7. Grey Mantra	985100012119658	1
8. Mortarman	985100010912897	1.5
9. Divine Dream	985100012117162	1.5
10. Totolo	985100010918474	1.5
11. Dashing Stars	985100010923849	1.5
12. Bay filly	985100012194383	1.5

5. Between the period on or around 27 March 2023 and 5 June 2023, he did fail to provide sufficient nutrition to the horses named in Appendix 1, which contributed to the horses named in Appendix 1 having body conditions scores as determined by Racing NSW Official Veterinarian, Dr Garling on 10 June 2023.

Plea: No plea entered

Finding: Guilty

Charge 2: LR114(2)(d) – Equine Welfare

The details of the charge being that Mr Alex Kean did fail to provide veterinary treatment to 6 thoroughbred racehorses as necessary, by reason of the following particulars:

1. At all relevant times he was a registered owner of a thoroughbred horse. He was bound by, and required to comply with, the Rules of Racing.
2. At all relevant times, he was a person in charge of, or in the possession, control or custody of a number of thoroughbred horses at the properties at 216 & 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW.

3. In February 2023, he became aware of Salmonella, a contagious disease exposure at the properties on Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW. He was advised to contact a veterinarian if any horses had temperatures exceeding 38.5 degrees.
4. On 6 February 2023, he commenced taking temperatures of the following 6 named thoroughbred horses:
 - Melomaniac*
 - Gave Me You*
 - Scene of The Crime*
 - Mortarman*
 - Grey Mantra*
 - Desert Digby*
5. On 14 February 2023, *Scene of the Crime* had an elevated temperature of 38.7 degrees. Between the period on or around 14 February 2023 and 27 March 2023, at various times all 6 named thoroughbred horses had prolonged temperatures exceeding the normal range (37.5 – 38.5 degrees). Along with the high temperatures, these horses had episodes of diarrhoea as detailed in Appendix 2.
6. On 19 June 2023, he attended a Stewards Inquiry at Racing NSW. During the inquiry he gave evidence that he did not seek veterinary treatment for the horses as it was too costly.
7. Between the period on or around 14 February 2023 and 27 March 2023, he failed to provide veterinary treatment to the 6 named thoroughbred horses detailed in particular 4, where such veterinary treatment was necessary.

Plea: No plea entered

Finding: Guilty

Charge 3: LR114(4) Equine Welfare

The details of the charge being that Mr Alex Kean did destroy a thoroughbred horse and failed to confirm the decision to destroy that horse with a veterinary surgeon, by reason of the following particulars:

1. At all relevant times he was a registered owner of a thoroughbred horse. He was bound by, and required to comply with, the Rules of Racing.
2. At all relevant times, he was a person in charge of, or in the possession, control, or custody of a number of thoroughbred horses at the properties 216 & 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW.
3. On the property at Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning he had the thoroughbred horse *Real Real Gone*.
4. On 1 June 2023 and 10 June 2023, Racing NSW Officials attended the properties 216 & 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW for the purpose of assessing the health and

welfare of thoroughbred horses. During the visit a retired horse audit was completed. The thoroughbred horse '*Real Real Gone*' could not be located at either property.

5. On 10 June 2023, he participated in an interview with Racing NSW Officials and stated that it was correct that '*Real Real Gone*' had been 'euthanized following a paddock accident' (TL 83).
6. On 19 June 2023, he attended Stewards Inquiry at Racing NSW. He was asked the whereabouts of '*Real Real Gone*' and he gave evidence that he had euthanised '*Real Real Gone*' (with a firearm), then disposed of the carcass in a 'bonfire'. He did not seek confirmation from a veterinary surgeon, nor advise Racing NSW.

Plea: No plea entered

Finding: Guilty

Charge 4: AR228(a) – Conduct detrimental to the interests of racing

The details of the charge being that Mr Alex Kean, did engage in conduct that was prejudicial to the image, interests, integrity or welfare of racing by reason of the following particulars:

1. At all relevant times he was a registered owner of a thoroughbred horse. He was bound by, and required to comply with, the Rules of Racing.
2. On 10 June 2023, The Sunday Telegraph newspaper published an article '*Racing NSW investigates Chynna Marston over report to RSCPA*'. Both his name and image were published in that newspaper article.
3. On 18 June 2023, The Sunday Telegraph newspaper published an article '*More horse owners make claims about Chynna Marston's Recycled Racehorses farm*'. His name and image were published in that newspaper article.
4. His conduct of failing to ensure the welfare of thoroughbred horses that he is in charge of, or that are in his possession, control or custody is prejudicial to the image, interests, integrity, or welfare of racing.

Plea: No plea entered

Finding: Guilty

Charge 5: AR232(b)

The details of the charge being that Mr Alex Kean, did fail to comply with a direction of the Stewards by reason of the following particulars:

1. At all relevant times, he was a person in charge of, or in possession, control or custody of named thoroughbred horses at 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW.
2. On 5 August 2023, Racing NSW Stewards issued directions for the health and welfare of the following thoroughbred horses in his possession, control, or custody:
 - *Benny's Jet*
 - *Daphne*

- *Paris Carver*
- *Melomaniac*
- *Desert Digby*
- *Ignite the love*
- *Dashing Stars*
- *Forest*
- *Scene of Crime*
- *Gentleman Max*
- *Grey Mantra*
- *Mortarman*
- *Divine Dream*
- *Totolo*

3. The directions issued on 5 August 2023 included:
 - a. directions in respect of the implementation of a prescribed feeding and nutritional supplement regime and appropriate separation of the horses for their health and welfare; and
 - b. directions to arrange a veterinary examination for the following horses to occur by no later than Tuesday 8 August 2023 with a further direction that evidence of the veterinary surgeon's attendance and a copy of the veterinary report was to be provided:
 - *Benny's Jet*
 - *Daphne*
 - *Paris Carver*
4. He failed to comply with a direction of the Stewards by any one or combination of the following:
 - a. He failed to implement the prescribed feeding and nutritional supplement regime and appropriate separation as directed in respect of the horses detailed in particular 3 above;
 - b. He failed to arrange a veterinary examination in respect of the horses detailed in particular 4.b above; and/or
 - c. He failed to provide evidence of the veterinary surgeon's attendance and a copy of the veterinary report in respect of the horses detailed in particular 4.b above.

Plea: No plea entered

Finding: Guilty

Charge 6: AR232(b)

The details of the charge being that Mr Alex Kean, did fail to comply with a requirement of the Stewards by reason of the following particulars:

1. At all relevant times, he was a person in charge of, or in possession, control or custody of thoroughbred horses at 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW.
2. The property, 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW is jointly owned by him and Ms Chynna Marston.

3. On 8 August 2023, Racing NSW Investigator Nikki Burke contacted him to arrange access to 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning on 9 August 2023 for the purposes of assessing the health and welfare of thoroughbred horses at the property.
4. At 6:05pm on 8 August 2023, he sent the following text message to Racing NSW Investigator, Nikki Burke.

“Hey Nikki, I have a few of our volunteers organised to feed over these few days. With it being a private property, I’m not happy nor is it appropriate that anyone from RNSW attending my property without permission or without myself or my delegates in attendance. I’m not going to expose our other volunteers to your interrogating/harassing behaviour.”

5. On 9 August 2023, Stewards wrote to him you via email outlining concerns for thoroughbred horses in his possession, control or custody located at 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW.
6. In the same email correspondence dated 9 August 2023, he was notified of his requirement to provide Racing NSW Officials with access to the property to assess the health and welfare of thoroughbred horses in his possession, control or custody.
7. He failed to comply with the above requirement of the Stewards as he did not provide access to the property to assess the health and welfare of thoroughbred horses.

Plea: No plea entered

Finding: Guilty

Charge 7: AR232(h)

The details of the charge being that Mr Alex Kean, did fail to attend an inquiry by reason of the following particulars:

7. At all relevant times, he was a person in charge of, or in possession, control or custody of named thoroughbred horses at 257 Stadtmillers Lane, Bowning NSW.
8. On Monday 7 August 2023, Stewards directed him to attend an inquiry at 10am, Thursday 10 August 2023 via Microsoft Teams. The direction to attend the inquiry and brief of evidence was emailed to his listed email address.
9. On Thursday 10 August 2023, he failed to attend the inquiry via Microsoft Teams when directed to do so by the Stewards.

Plea: No plea entered

Finding: Guilty

Penalty Considerations

Stewards adjourned the inquiry to a date yet to be fixed. Ms Marston and Mr Kean will be invited to make submissions in respect of penalty.

Relevant Rules

LR114(2)(a)

(2) A registered owner, trainer or any person that is in charge of or has in his or her possession, control or custody of any horses (Eligible Horses, Unnamed Horses and Named Horses) must ensure that any such horses are provided at all times with:

(a) proper and sufficient nutrition and water.

LR114(2)(d)

(2) A registered owner, trainer or any person that is in charge of or has in his or her possession, control or custody of any horses (Eligible Horses, Unnamed Horses and Named Horses) must ensure that any such horses are provided at all times with:

(d) veterinary treatment where such treatment is necessary or directed by Racing NSW.

AR228(a)

A person must not engage in:

(a) Conduct prejudicial to the image, interests, integrity, or welfare of racing, whether or not that conduct takes place within a racecourse or elsewhere;

AR232(b)

A person must not:

(b) Fail or refuse to comply with an order, direction or requirement of the Stewards or an official;

AR 232(h)

A person must not:

(h) refuse or fail to attend or give evidence at an interview, investigation, inquiry, hearing or appeal when directed or requested to do so by a PRA, the Stewards or a person authorised by a PRA or the Stewards.

**J R JOHNSTONE
GENERAL MANAGER - INTEGRITY**